

The Probabilistic Normal Epipolar Constraint for Frame-To-Frame Rotation Optimisation under Uncertain Feature Positions



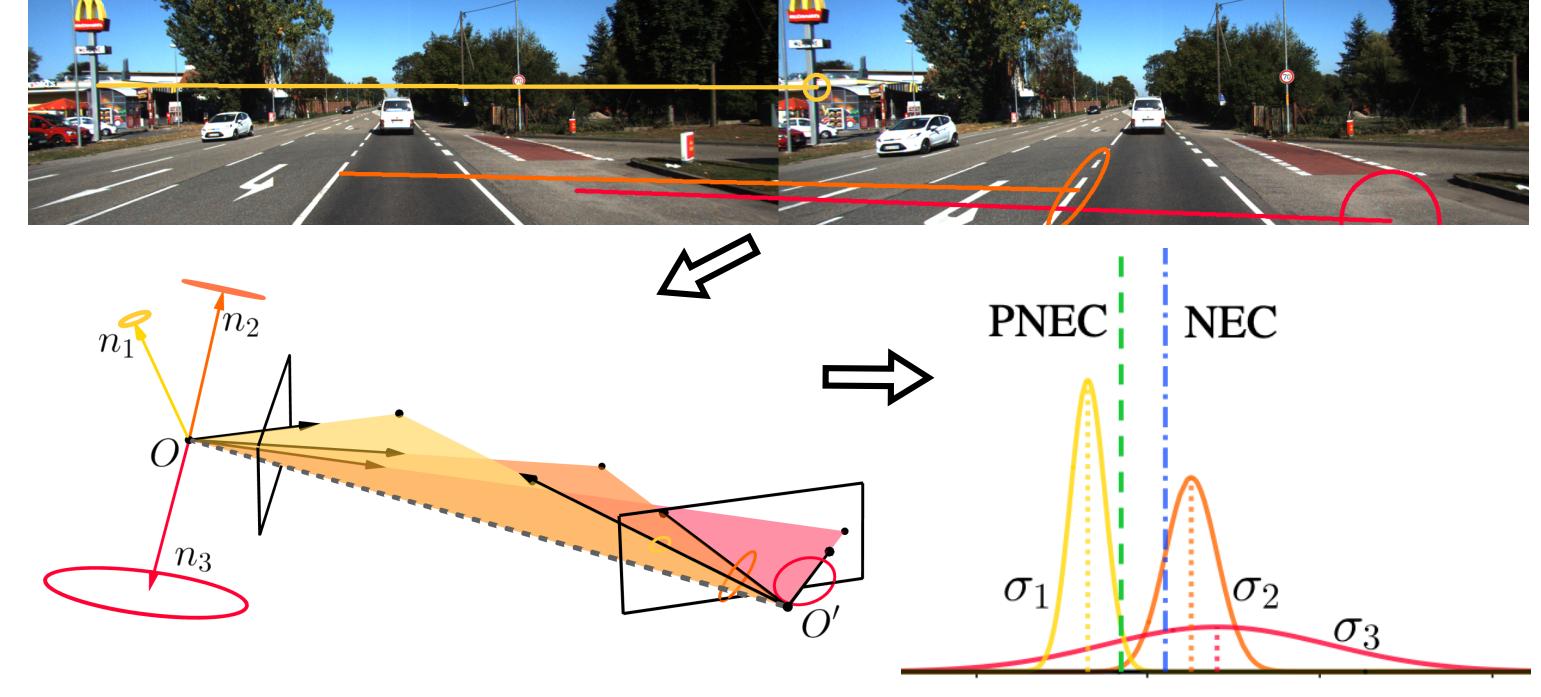
Dominik Muhle^{1*} Lukas Koestler^{1*} Nikolaus Demmel¹ Florian Bernard² Daniel Cremers¹

*equally contributed

¹Technical University of Munich ²University of Bonn



Summary

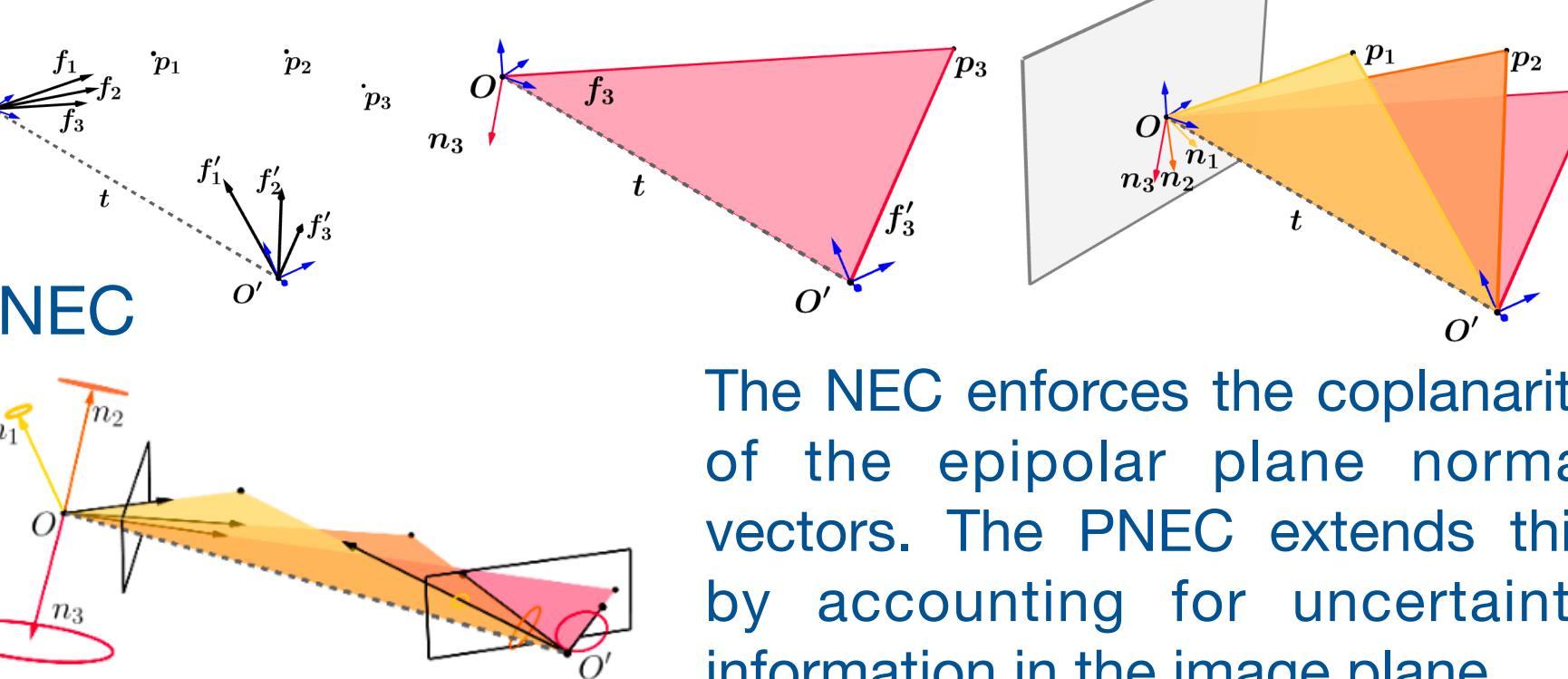


The probabilistic normal epipolar constraint (PNEC) accounts for uncertainty in the feature positions that lead to improved accuracy for frame-to-frame rotation estimation.

Contributions

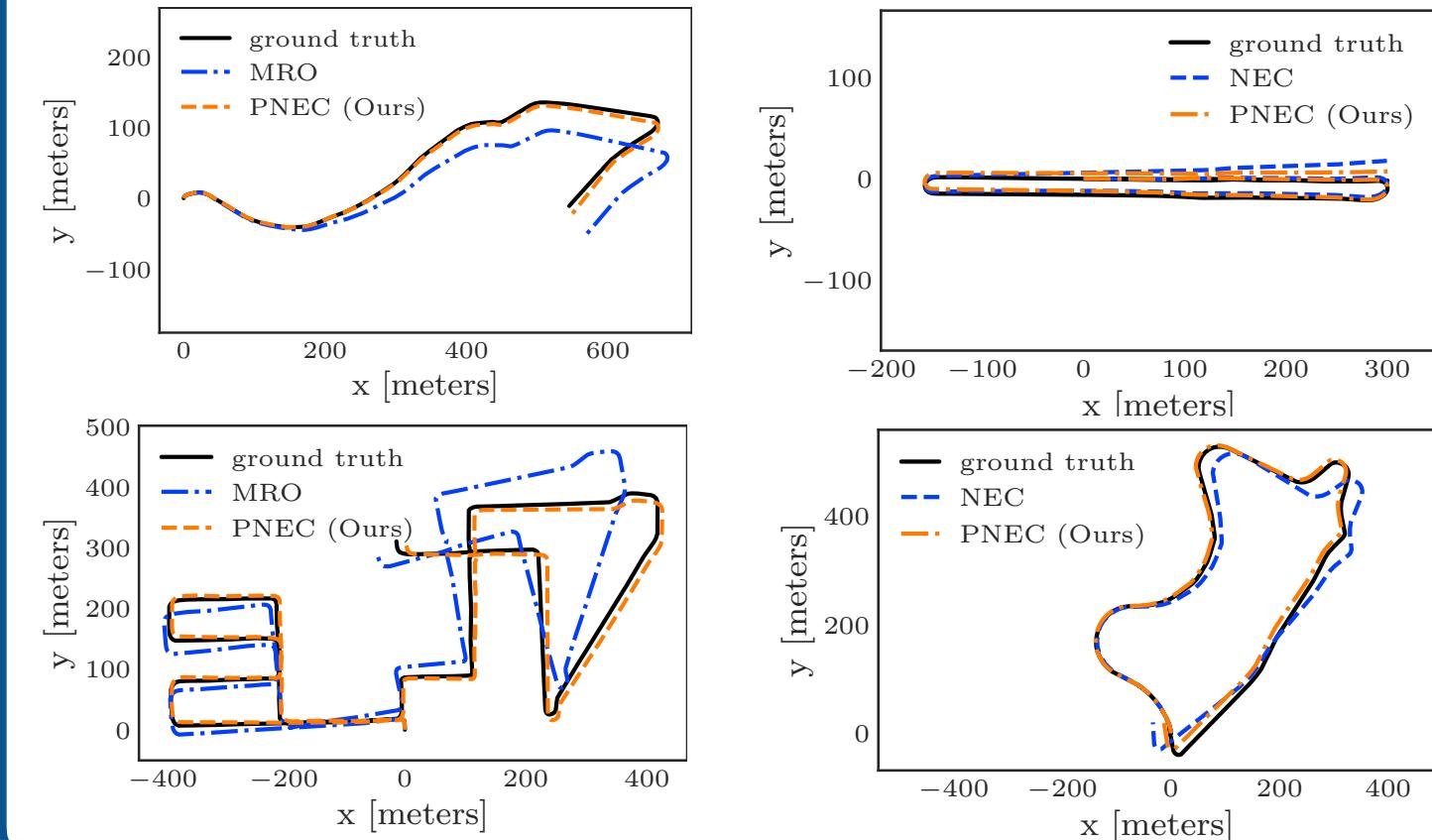
- The PNEC, a novel **constraint for frame-to-frame relative rotation estimation** that incorporates uncertainty information into the normal epipolar constraint (NEC)¹.
- An efficient two-stage optimisation scheme for the PNEC with real-time capability.
- A regularisation scheme to **overcome** singularities in the optimisation in the loss.
- Experimental evaluation on simulated data and as a VO system on **KITTI**.

NEC



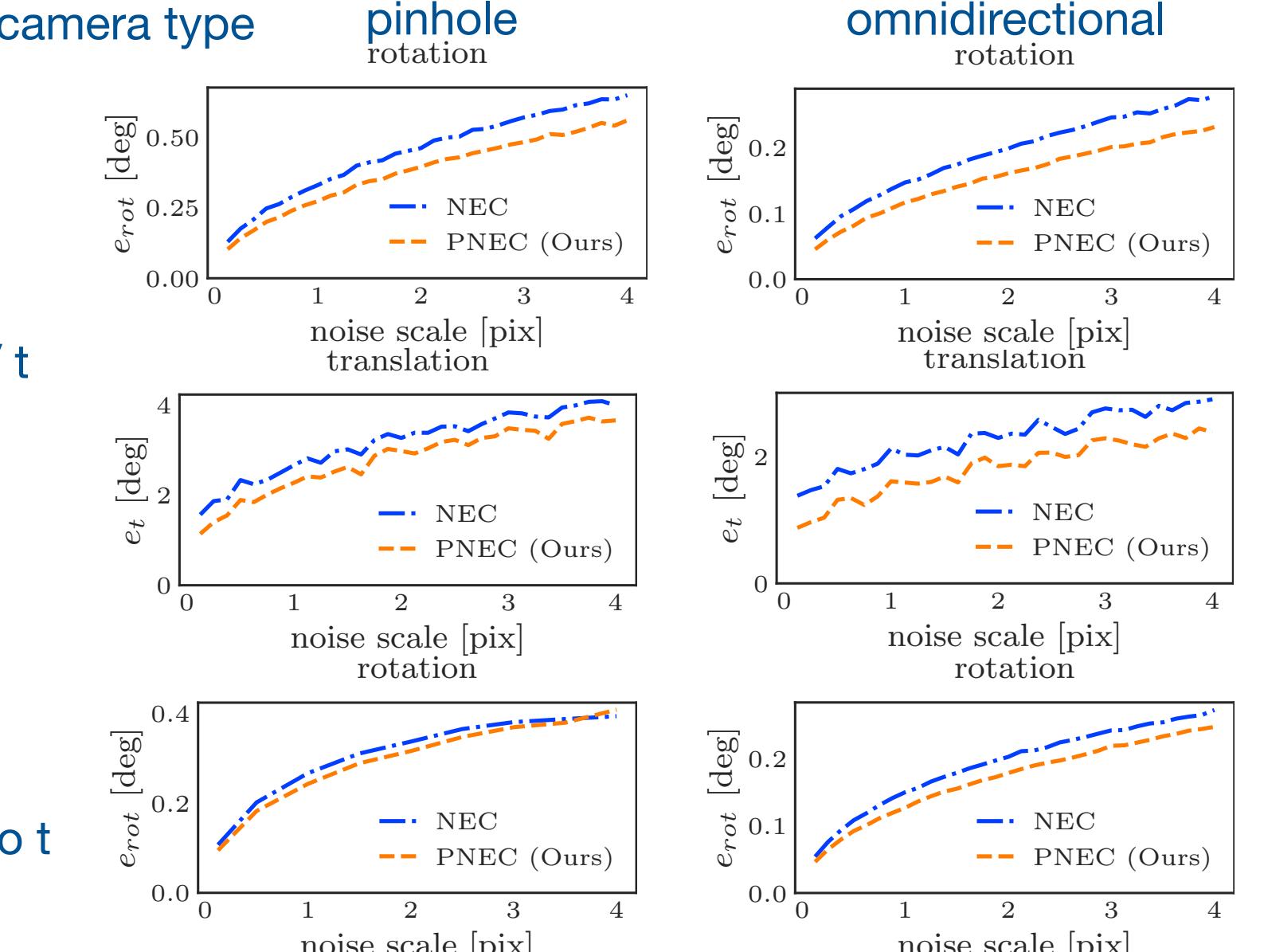
The NEC enforces the coplanarity of the epipolar plane normal vectors. The PNEC extends this by accounting for uncertainty information in the image plane.

Trajectories



Simulated Data

camera type



omnidirectional rotation

KITTI Evaluations (selected seq.) - against MRO^{2*}

RPE₁ [°] ↓

RPE_n [°] ↓

	MRO	KLT-NEC	KLT-PNEC	MRO	KLT-NEC	KLT-PNEC
00	0.360	<u>0.125</u>	0.119	8.670	<u>5.922</u>	3.429
03	0.280	<u>0.073</u>	0.059	5.470	<u>2.728</u>	1.411
05	0.250	<u>0.079</u>	0.070	11.360	<u>4.489</u>	3.203
06	0.180	<u>0.073</u>	0.042	4.720	<u>3.162</u>	2.322
07	0.280	<u>0.105</u>	0.074	7.490	<u>4.640</u>	2.065
08	0.270	<u>0.070</u>	0.060	9.210	<u>5.523</u>	3.347
10	0.380	<u>0.073</u>	0.072	13.250	<u>3.959</u>	4.094
Avg	0.261	<u>0.082</u>	0.074	8.713	<u>4.127</u>	3.354

	Features	Opt.
MRO	ORB	NEC
KLT-NEC	KLT-Tracks	NEC
KLT-PNEC	KLT-Tracks	PNEC

*all w/o loop-closure and rot. avg.

Code
Paper
Data



¹L. Kneip, R. Siegwart, and M. Pollefeys. Finding the exact rotation between two images independently of the translation. European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2012

²C.-K. Chng, Á. Parra, T.-J. Chin, Y. Latif: Monocular Rotational Odometry with Incremental Rotation Averaging and Loop Closure, DICTA 2020