

## Weekly Exercises 5

Room: 02.09.023

Wednesday, 19.06.2019, 12:15 - 14:00

### Junction Tree Algorithm (Due:17.06) (12+6 Points)

**Exercise 1** (4 Points). Given a pairwise MRF  $\mathcal{H} = (\mathcal{V}, \mathcal{E})$ ,

1. show that the messages between two variable nodes in Belief Propagation can be simplified as:

$$m_{i \rightarrow j}(y_j) = \log \sum_{y_i} \exp \left( -E_i(y_i) - E_{ij}(y_i, y_j) + \sum_{k \in \mathcal{N}_{\mathcal{H}}(i) \setminus \{j\}} m_{k \rightarrow i}(y_i) \right). \quad (1)$$

Hint: Firstly, consider a leaf node in the tree. Then assume the message on a node satisfies the equation, show that the message to its parent satisfies as well.

2. show that the node marginal can be computed by:

$$\mu_i(y_i) = \exp \left( -E_i(y_i) + \sum_{k \in \mathcal{N}_{\mathcal{H}}(i)} m_{k \rightarrow i}(y_i) - \log Z \right). \quad (2)$$

**Exercise 2** (4 Points). Considering the same graph in sheet 4 as shown in Figure 1 and assuming we know  $\phi(X_1, X_2, X_3)$ , here we use Belief Propagation to compute  $p(x_5)$ :

1. Draw the corresponding factor graph. Try to keep the tree structure in factor graph.
2. Apply Belief Propagation to compute  $p(x_5)$ . Write down the messages passed in whole graph and the final formula to compute  $p(x_5)$ .

**Exercise 3** (6 Points). Consider the bayesian network in Figure 2:

1. Moralize and triangulate it. Draw the graph.
2. Draw the junction tree with order  $x_1, x_2, x_8, x_3, x_7$ .

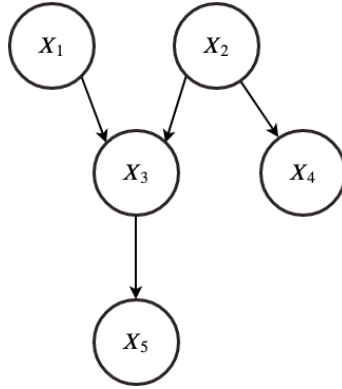


Figure 1: Exercise 2

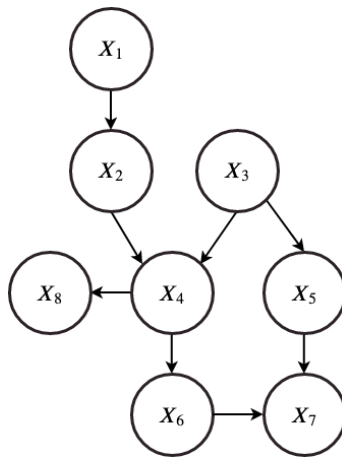


Figure 2: Exercise 3

**Exercise 4** (4 Points). Given two distributions  $q, p$ , show the following properties of KL:

$$\text{KL}(q|p) \geq 0, \forall q, p$$

Hint: First show that  $\log x \leq x - 1$  and you can assume we use the natural logarithm here.

## Programming(Due:24.06)

(12 Points)

In this programming exercise, you are asked to implement belief propagation. See the ipython file for more details.